

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Features

- Wide Supply Voltage: 4.5 V to 30 V
- Internal Power FET : 180 mΩ and 90 mΩ
- High-Efficiency Synchronous-Mode Operation
- Fixed Switching Frequency
 - 500 kHz (TPP302080/2)
 - 2.2 MHz (TPP302081/3)
- Low 2-µA Shutdown, 70-µA Quiescent Current
- Internal Light Load Power-Save Mode for High Efficiency at Light Load (TPP302080/1)
- Forced-PWM Mode for Low-Output Ripple (TPP302082/3)
- Internal 2-ms Soft-Start Timer
- Internal Loop Compensation
- Over-Current Protection with Hiccup Mode
- Output over Voltage Protection
- Thermal Shutdown
- Small Outline Package TSOT23-6
- -40°C to 125°C Operation Ambient Temperature Range

Description

The TPP30208x series is a simple, easy-to-use, 2-A output, synchronous, step-down, and switch-mode converter with internal power MOSFETs.

The TPP30208x series integrates low-R_{DS(ON)} power transistors in the TSOT23-6 package with internal soft-start, compensation, and protection features. The TPP30208x series offers a very compact solution to achieve a 2-A continuous output current over a wide input supply range, with excellent load and line regulation.

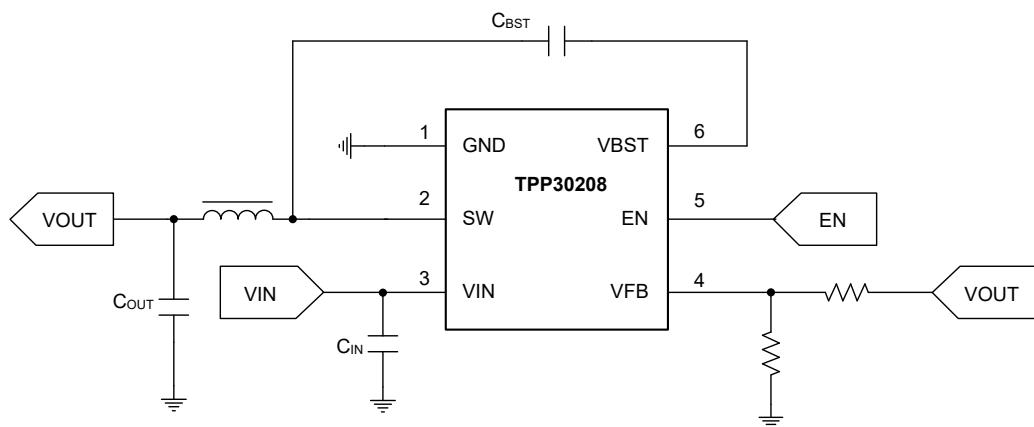
The TPP30208x series has different versions of switching frequencies at 500-kHz and 2.2-MHz, and also supports light load PSM to save quiescent current and forced-PWM mode to maintain fixed switching frequency.

The device is available in the 6-pin TSOT23-6 package with the support of a wide operation ambient temperature range from -40 °C to 125 °C.

Applications

- 12-V Distributed Power Supply
- Industrial Applications
- General Purpose

Typical Application Circuit



30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator**Table of Contents**

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TPP30208x

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Revision History

Date	Revision	Notes
2022/11/10	Rev A.0	Initial release.

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Pin Configuration and Functions

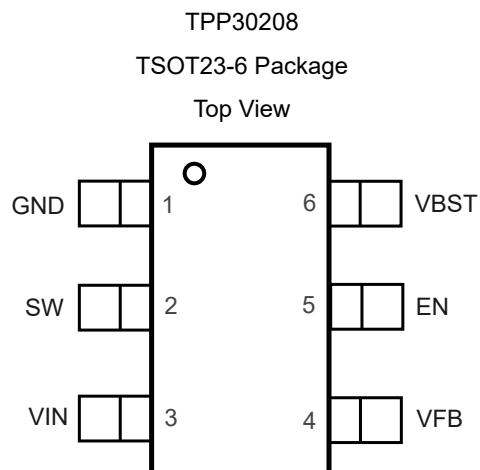


Table 1. Pin Functions: TPP30208

Pin	Name	I/O	Description
1	GND	G	Ground pin. Power and controller circuit ground. Use star connection to GND pin with good contact.
2	SW	O	Switching node pin. Voltage switching between high-side FET and low-side FET.
3	VIN	P	Supply input pin. Connect decoupling $2 \times 10\text{-}\mu\text{F}$ and $1 \times 0.1\text{-}\mu\text{F}$ capacitors between VIN and GND pins.
4	VFB	I	Voltage feedback pin. Connect to output voltage with a feedback resistor divider.
5	EN	I	Enable input. Active high. Internally weak pulled up.
6	VBST	O	High-side MOSFET gate supply pin. Connect $0.1\text{-}\mu\text{F}$ between VBST and SW pins.

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Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings (1)

Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	Supply Voltage	-0.3	36	V
SW	Switching Node Voltage	-0.3	V _{IN} + 0.3	V
	Switching Node Voltage (50 ns)	-3	36	V
	Switching Node Voltage (20 ns)	-5	36	V
VBST-SW	Bootstrap Voltage	-0.3	5.5	V
FB	Feedback Voltage	-0.3	5.5	V
EN	Enable Input	-0.3	36	V
T _J	Maximum Junction Temperature		150	°C
T _A	Operating Temperature Range	-40	125	°C
T _{STG}	Storage Temperature Range	-65	150	°C
T _L	Lead Temperature (Soldering 10 sec)		260	°C

(1) Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. Exposure to any Absolute Maximum Rating condition for extended periods may affect device reliability and lifetime.

(2) The inputs are protected by ESD protection diodes to each power supply. If the input extends more than 300 mV beyond the power supply, the input current should be limited to less than 10 mA.

(3) A heat sink may be required to keep the junction temperature below the absolute maximum. This depends on the power supply voltage and how many amplifiers are shorted. Thermal resistance varies with the amount of PC board metal connected to the package. The specified values are for short traces connected to the leads.

ESD, Electrostatic Discharge Protection

Parameter		Condition	Minimum Level	Unit
HBM	Human Body Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-001 ⁽¹⁾	2	kV
CDM	Charged Device Model ESD	ANSI/ESDA/JEDEC JS-002 ⁽²⁾	1.5	kV

(1) JEDEC document JEP155 states that 500-V HBM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

(2) JEDEC document JEP157 states that 250-V CDM allows safe manufacturing with a standard ESD control process.

Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Unit
V _{IN}	Supply input voltage range	4.5		30	V
EN	EN input voltage range	0		7	V
FB	FB input voltage range	0		7	V
BOOT – SW	BOOT voltage range	0		7	V
SW	FB input voltage range	-1		30	V
T _J	Operating junction temperature	-40		150	°C



TPP30208x

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Thermal Information

Package Type	θ_{JA}	θ_{JC}	Unit
TSOT23-6	100	67	°C/W

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Electrical Characteristics

All test condition is at $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$, $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise noted.

Parameter		Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Power Supply						
V_{IN}	Supply Voltage Range		4.5		30	V
I_Q	Operating Supply Current	Non-switching, EN = 5 V, $V_{FB} = 1\text{ V}$		70		μA
I_{QSD}	Shut Down Supply Current	EN = GND		2		μA
V_{UVLO_rising}	UVLO Rising Threshold		3.9	4.3	4.5	V
$V_{UVLO_falling}$	UVLO Falling Threshold		3.7	3.9	4.1	V
Enable						
V_{ENH}	EN Input Rising Threshold			1.28	1.35	V
V_{ENL}	EN Input Falling Threshold		1	1.17		V
Feedback and Power Stage						
V_{FB}	V_{FB} Feedback Voltage		588	600	612	mV
$R_{ds(on)_HSD}$	High-side FET On-Resistance	$I_{sw} = 1\text{ A}$		180		$\text{m}\Omega$
$R_{ds(on)_LSD}$	Low-side FET On-Resistance	$I_{sw} = 1\text{ A}$		90		$\text{m}\Omega$
f_{sw}	Switching Frequency	TPP302080/2	390	500	590	kHz
		TPP302081/3		2.2		MHz
t_{ss}	Soft-Start Time			2		ms
I_{skip}	Pulse-Skip Mode Peak Inductor Current Threshold	$V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}$, $L = 15\text{ }\mu\text{H}$		300		mA
Current Limit						
I_{Limit_HS}	Highside Current Limit	Inductor peak current	2.5	3.2	3.9	A
I_{Limit_LS}	Lowside Current Limit	Inductor valley current		2.5		A
$I_{Limit_LS_neg}$	Negative Low-side Current Limit			0.9		A
Diagnostics and Protection						
$V_{FB_UVP_rising}$	FB Hiccup Protection Rising Ratio			33		%
$V_{FB_UVP_falling}$	FB Hiccup Protection Falling Ratio			40		%
$V_{FB_OVP_rising}$	FB Over-Voltage Protection Rising Ratio			108		%
$V_{FB_OVP_falling}$	FB Over-Voltage Protection Falling Ratio			107		%
t_{HIC_wait}	Hiccup Protection Wait Time			128		Cycles
$t_{HIC_restart}$	Hiccup Protection Restart Time			60		ms
Thermal Shutdown						
T_{SD}	Thermal Shut Down Temperature			160		$^\circ\text{C}$
T_{SD_hys}	Thermal Hysteresis			10		$^\circ\text{C}$

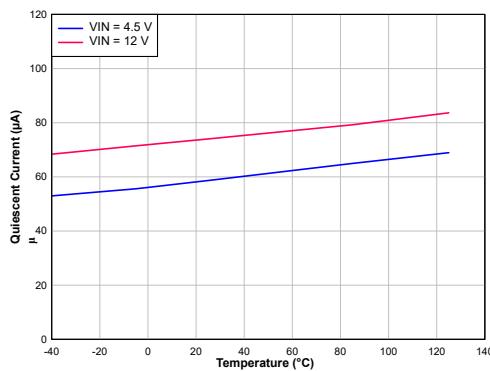
30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator
Typical Performance Characteristics


Figure 1. Quiescent Current vs. Supply Voltage
 $T_A = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$

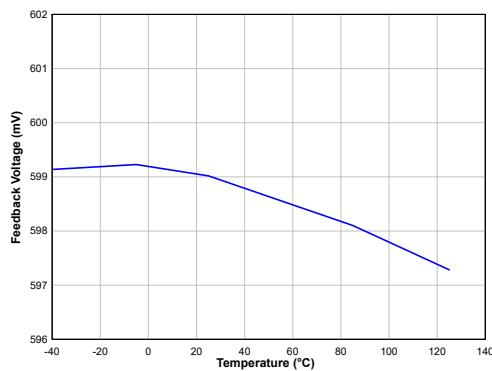


Figure 2. Enable Timing Diagram
 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$

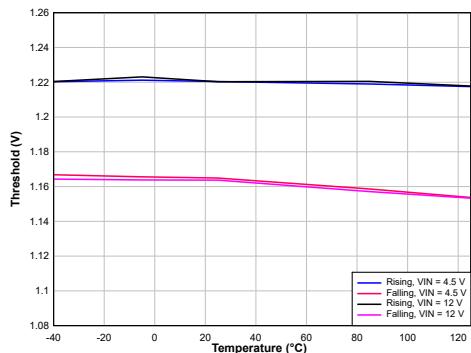


Figure 3. EN Threshold vs. Junction Temperature

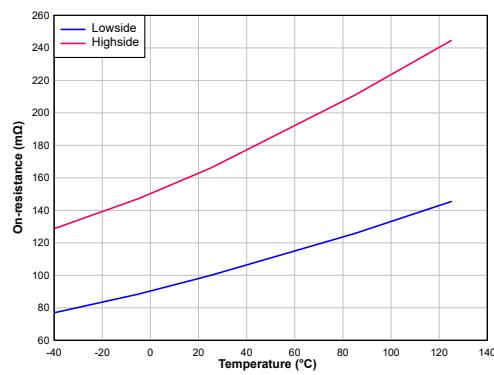


Figure 4. On-Resistance vs Temperature
 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, I_{OUT} = 0.5\text{ A}$

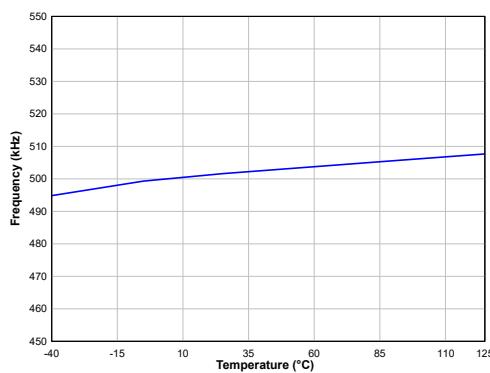


Figure 5. Switching Frequency vs. Temperature

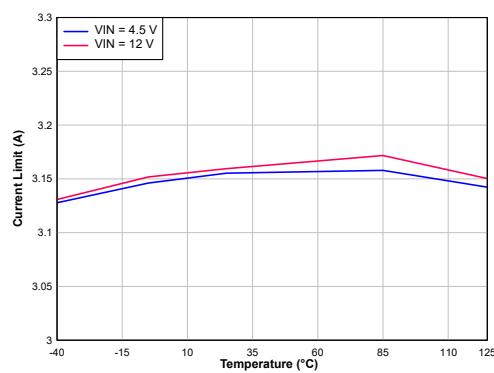


Figure 6. Current Limit vs. Temperature

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

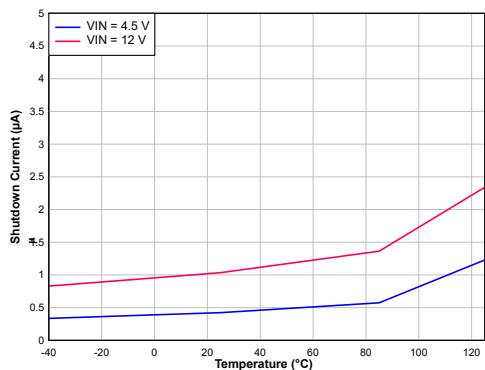


Figure 7. Shutdown Current vs Junction Temperature

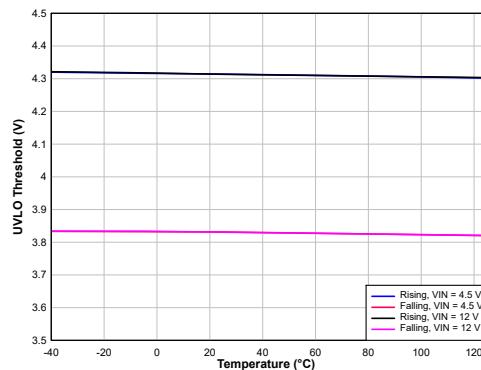


Figure 8. UVLO Threshold vs Temperature

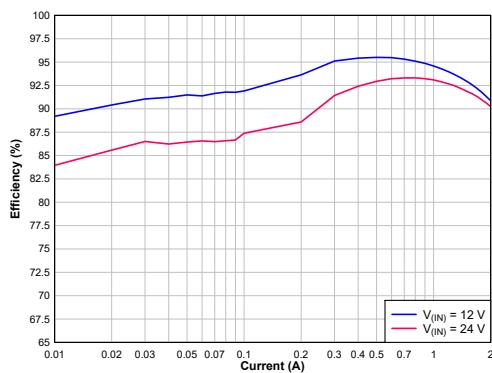


Figure 9. Efficiency vs. Output Current

$V_{OUT} = 5 \text{ V}$, $L = 2.2 \mu\text{H}$, 500kHz, TPP302080 with Pulse Skip Mode

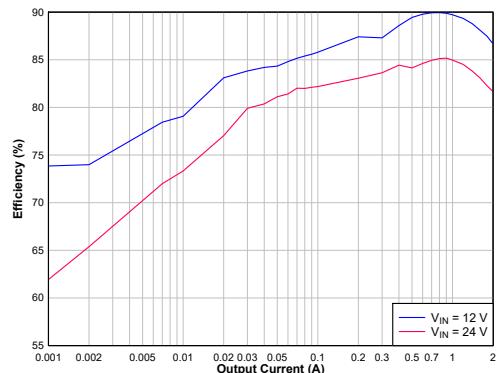


Figure 10. Efficiency vs. Output Current

$V_{OUT} = 5 \text{ V}$, $L = 2.2 \mu\text{H}$, 2.2MHz, TPP302081 with Pulse Skip Mode

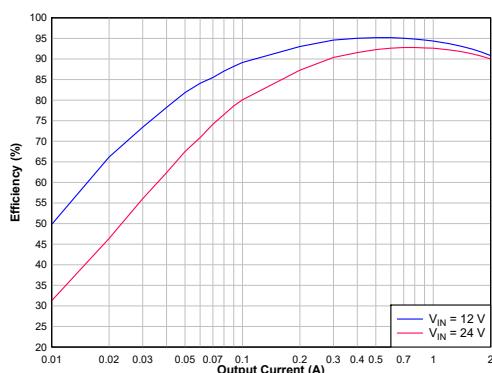


Figure 11. Efficiency vs. Output Current

$V_{OUT} = 5 \text{ V}$, $L = 2.2 \mu\text{H}$, 500kHz, TPP302082 with Forced-PWM Mode

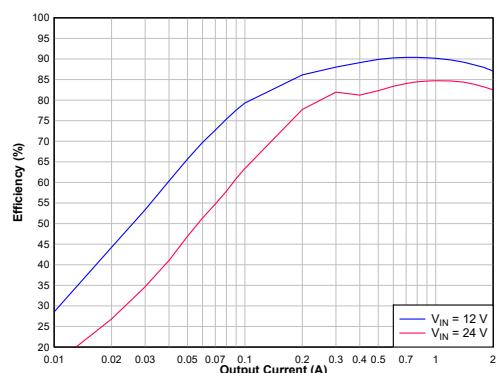
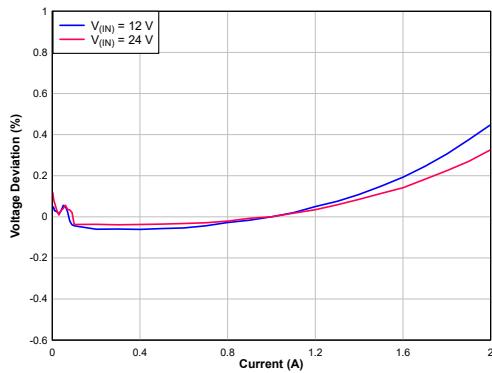
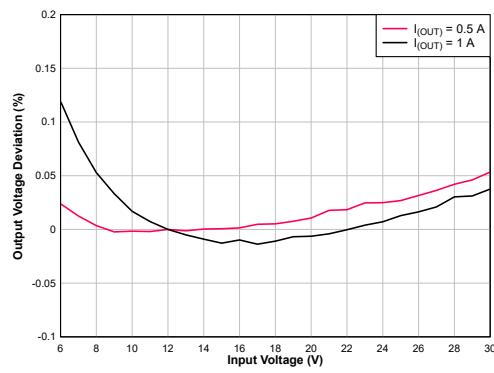
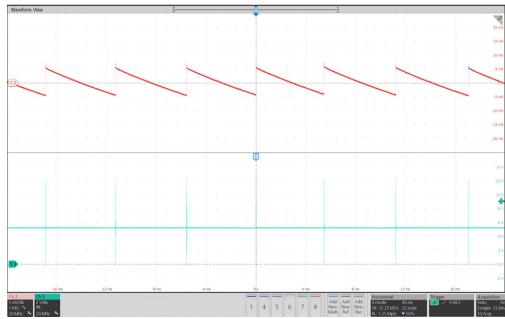
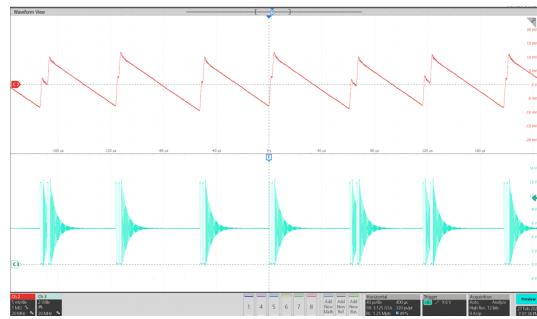


Figure 12. Efficiency vs. Output Current

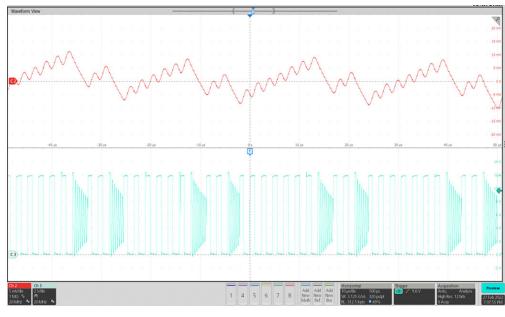
$V_{OUT} = 5 \text{ V}$, $L = 2.2 \mu\text{H}$, 2.2MHz TPP302083 with Forced-PWM Mode

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Figure 13. Load Regulation
 $V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}$

Figure 14. Line Regulation
 $V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}$

Figure 15. Pulse Skip Mode Output Voltage Ripple

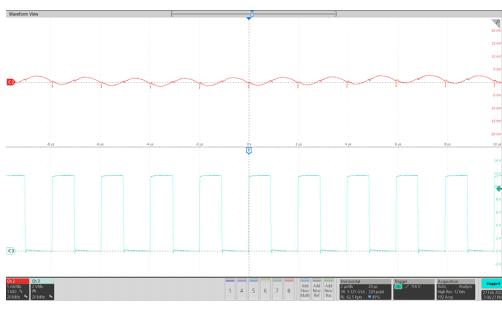
 CH2: SW, CH3: V_{OUT} Ripple

 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}, I_L = 0\text{ A}$

Figure 16. Pulse Skip Mode Output Voltage Ripple

 CH2: V_{OUT} Ripple, CH3: SW

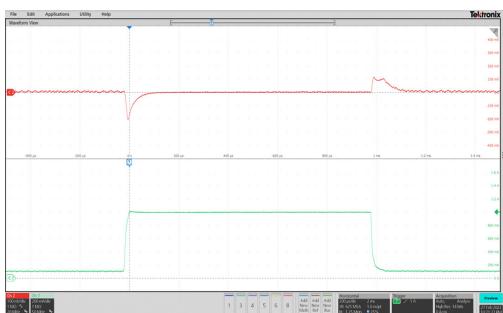
 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}, I_L = 10\text{ mA}$

Figure 17. Pulse Skip Mode Output Voltage Ripple

 CH2: V_{OUT} , CH3: SW

 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}, I_L = 0.1\text{ A}$

Figure 18. Output Voltage Ripple

 CH2: V_{OUT} , CH3: SW

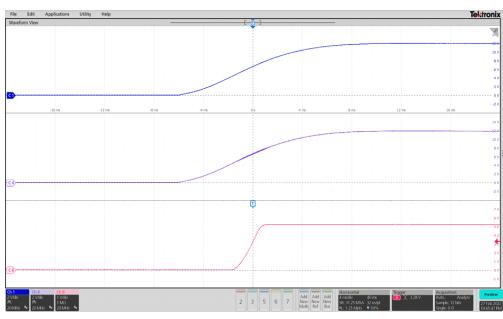
 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}, V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}, I_L = 1\text{ A}$

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Figure 19. Load Transient

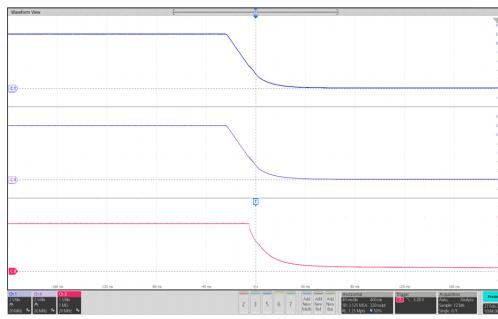
CH2: V_{OUT} , CH4: Load Current
 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_L = 0.1\text{ A}$ to 1 A


Figure 20. Load Transient

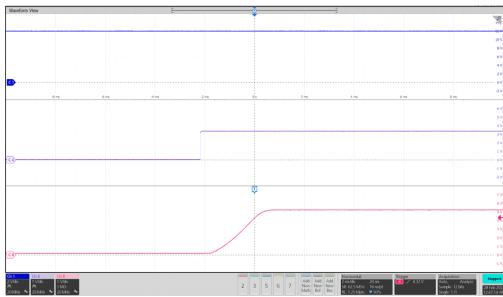
CH2: V_{OUT} , CH4: Load Current
 $V_{IN} = 12\text{ V}$, $V_{OUT} = 5\text{ V}$, $I_L = 0.5\text{ A}$ to 1.5 A


Figure 21. Start Up by V_{IN}

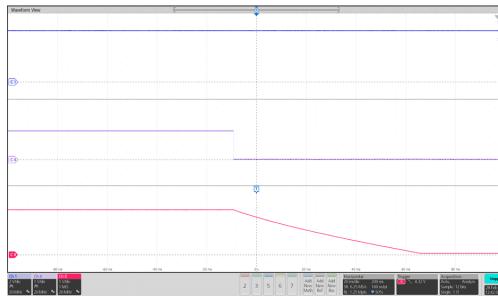
CH1: V_{IN} , CH4: EN, CH8: V_{OUT}


Figure 22. Power-Down by V_{IN}

CH1: V_{IN} , CH4: EN, CH8: V_{OUT}


Figure 23. Start Up by EN

CH1: V_{IN} , CH4: EN, CH8: V_{OUT}


Figure 24. Power-Down by EN

CH1: V_{IN} , CH4: EN, CH8: V_{OUT}

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Detailed Description

Overview

The TPP30208x is a 2-A synchronous step-down converter. The current mode control topology provides a fast transient response and supports low ESR output capacitors, such as specialty polymer capacitors and multi-layer ceramic capacitors, without extra compensation circuitry.

Device	Frequency	Low Output Current Mode
TPP302080-T6TR	500 kHz	Pulse-Skip Mode
TPP302081-T6TR	2.2 MHz	Pulse-Skip Mode
TPP302082-T6TR	500 kHz	Forced-PWM Mode
TPP302083-T6TR	2.2 MHz	Forced-PWM Mode

Functional Block Diagram

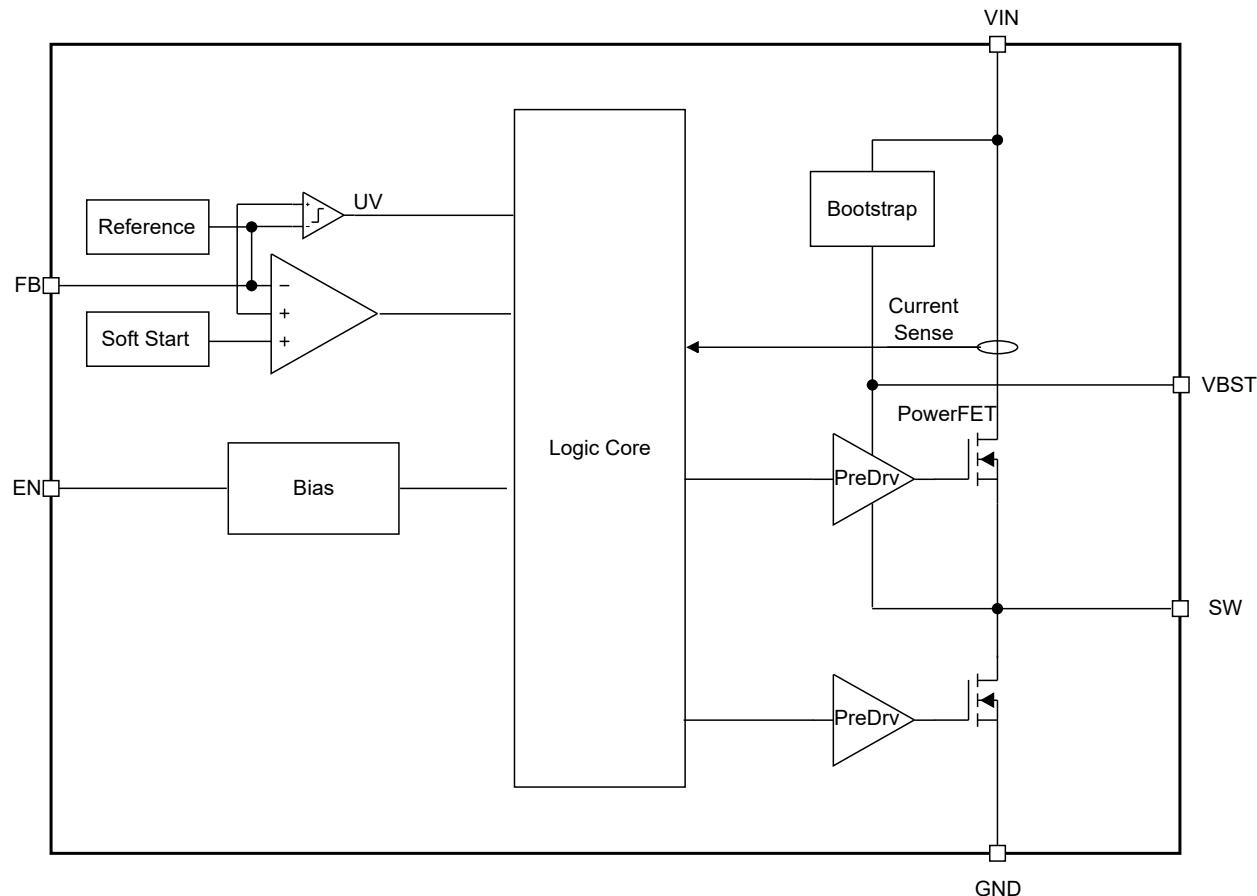


Figure 25. Functional Block Diagram

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Feature Description

Current Mode Control

The TPP30208x uses the current mode control topology. The current mode topology supports fixed frequency operation thus optimizing ripple performance. With the integrated low $R_{ds(on)}$, the device can achieve high efficiency in a small physical footprint.

Pulse-Skip Mode

To improve light-load efficiency, the TPP302080/1 will automatically enter improved light-load mode when the inductor ripple valley current reaches zero. The controller keeps the on-time of the high-side switch unchanged. With a light load, the decay of voltage takes a longer time and lowers the switching frequency accordingly.

Forced-PWM Mode

The TPP302082/3 has forced-PWM mode to support low-noise applications. When the inductor ripple valley current reaches zero, the device will automatically enter forced-PWM mode with a fixed switching frequency. In this mode, the negative current limit of low-side FET is enabled.

Soft-Start with Pre-Biased Capability

Once EN becomes high, the device ramps up its internal reference voltage with a fixed 2-ms rise time. When the output capacitor is pre-charged, the soft-start ramp will only enable output switching after internal reference ramps above the FB voltage.

Over-Current Protection

The device has a cycle-by-cycle current limit. During the OFF state, once overcurrent is detected at ripple current valley by measuring the low-side FET current, the device keeps the low-side FET OFF until the current falls below the over-current protection (OCP) threshold.

Output Undervoltage Hiccup Protection

When the device output voltage falls below the hiccup voltage threshold, the device turns to the hiccup mode by turning off the device and restarts after the hiccup timer (typically 60 ms) expires.

Undervoltage Lockout (UVLO) Protection

Once the input voltage falls below the UVLO threshold, the device is shut off. Once the device recovers above the UVLO threshold, the device returns to normal operation.

Over-Temperature Shutdown

Once the junction temperature rises above the internal over-temperature shutdown threshold, the device shuts off and recovers when the temperature falls below the threshold with hysteresis.

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Application and Implementation

Note

Information in the following application sections is not part of the 3PEAK's component specification and 3PEAK does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. 3PEAK's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes. Customers should validate and test their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

Application Information

As an easy-to-use step-down voltage regulator, also known as a buck regulator, the TPP30208x series usually covers a higher input voltage to the desired output voltage set by the VFB resistor divider. The maximum output current is 2 A. The below section depicts a simplified design flow of circuitry for the TPP30208x series.

Typical Application

In most 12-V systems, lower voltage rail such as 5 V/3.3 V is a typical need for microcontrollers, I/Os, and other low voltage components. The below application lists the typical schematic for a 5-V buck regulator.

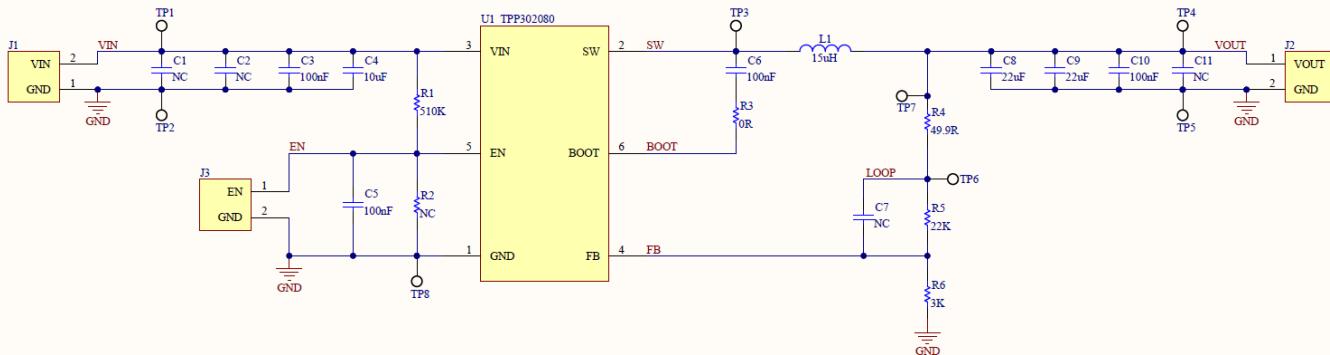


Figure 26. Typical Application Circuit

Component Selection

EVM: $F_{sw} = 500$ kHz, MODE = Pulse-Skip, $I_{out} = 2$ A, $t_{ss} = 2$ ms, $V_{out} = 5$ V						
Designator	Value	Quantity	Part No.	Package	Manufacturer	Description
U1	TPP302080	1	TPP302080-T6TR	SOT23-6	3PEAK	Buck Converter, 30 V, 2 A, 500 kHz, PFM
C1	NC	0				
C2	NC	0				
C3	100 nF	1	GGD21BR71H10 4KA02	0805	muRata	Capacitor, 100 nF, 50VDC, X7R, ±15%
C4	10 μF	1	GCM32EC71H10 6MA03L	1210	muRata	Capacitor, 10 μF, 50VDC, X7S, ±22%

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

EVM: $F_{sw} = 500$ kHz, MODE = Pulse-Skip, $I_{OUT} = 2$ A, $t_{ss} = 2$ ms, $V_{OUT} = 5$ V						
Designator	Value	Quantity	Part No.	Package	Manufacturer	Description
R1	510 K	1	ARG03FTC5103	0603	Viking	Resistor, 510 K, $\pm 1\%$, 0.1 W
C5	NC	0				
R2	100 K	1	ARG03FTC1003	0603	Viking	Resistor, 100 K, $\pm 1\%$, 0.1 W
C6	100 nF	1	GRM188R71C10 4KA01D	0603	muRata	Capacitor, 100 nF, 16VDC, X7R, $\pm 15\%$
C7	NC	0				
R3	0 R	1	ERJ-3GEY0R00V	0603	Panasonic	Resistor, 0 Ω , 5%, 0.1 W
L1	15 μ H	1	7447714150	10mm \times 5mm \times 10mm	Wurth Elektronik eiSos	Inductor, 15 μ H, 3.5 A, 36ohm, $\pm 20\%$
C8	22 μ F	1	GRM32ER71E22 6ME15L	1210	muRata	Capacitor, 22 μ F, 25VDC, X7R, $\pm 15\%$
C9	22 μ F	1	GRM32ER71E22 6ME15L	1210	muRata	Capacitor, 22 μ F, 25VDC, X7R, $\pm 15\%$
C10	100 nF	1	GGD21BR71H10 4KA02	0805	muRata	Capacitor, 100 nF, 50VDC, X7R, $\pm 15\%$
C11	NC	0				
R4	49.9 R	1	ARG03FTC49R9	0603	Viking	Resistor, 49.9 Ω , $\pm 1\%$, 0.1 W
R5	22 K	1	ARG03FTC2202	0603	Viking	Resistor, 22 K, $\pm 1\%$, 0.1 W
R6	3 K	1	ARG03FTC3001	0603	Viking	Resistor, 3 K, $\pm 1\%$, 0.1 W

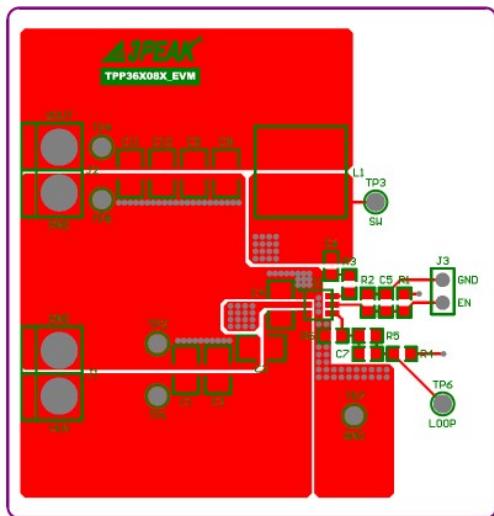
Layout

Layout Guideline

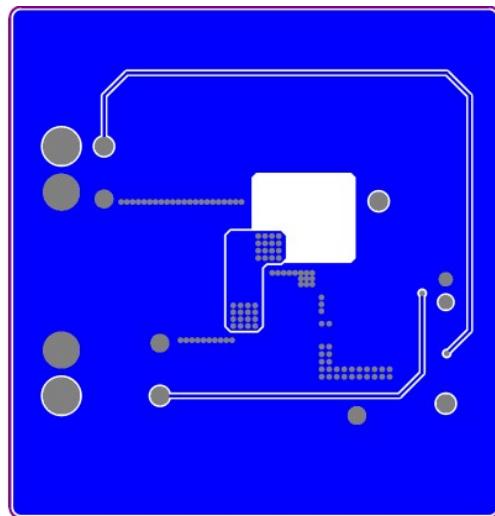
- Both input capacitors and output capacitors must be placed to the device pins as close as possible.
- It is recommended to bypass the input pin to ground with a 0.1 μF bypass capacitor.
- It is recommended to use wide and thick copper to minimize $I \times R$ drop and heat dissipation.
- Exposed pad must be connected to the PCB ground plane directly, the copper area must be as large as possible.

Layout Recommendations

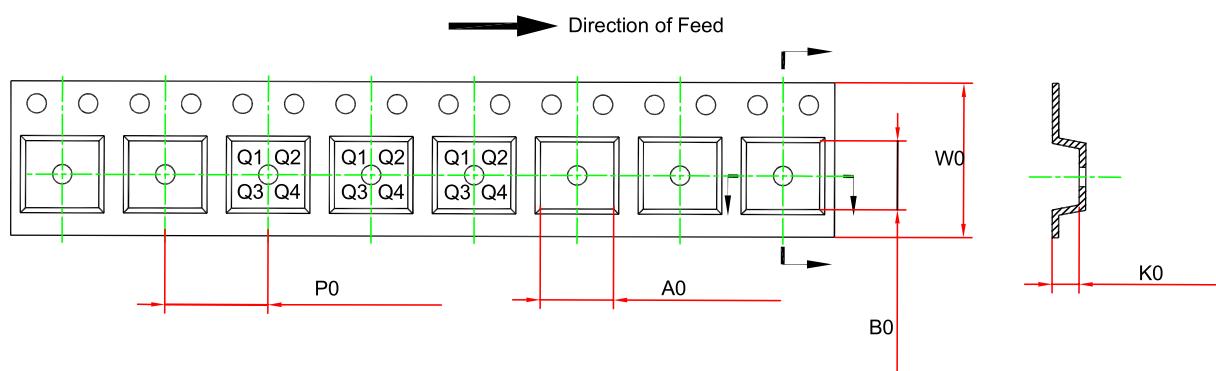
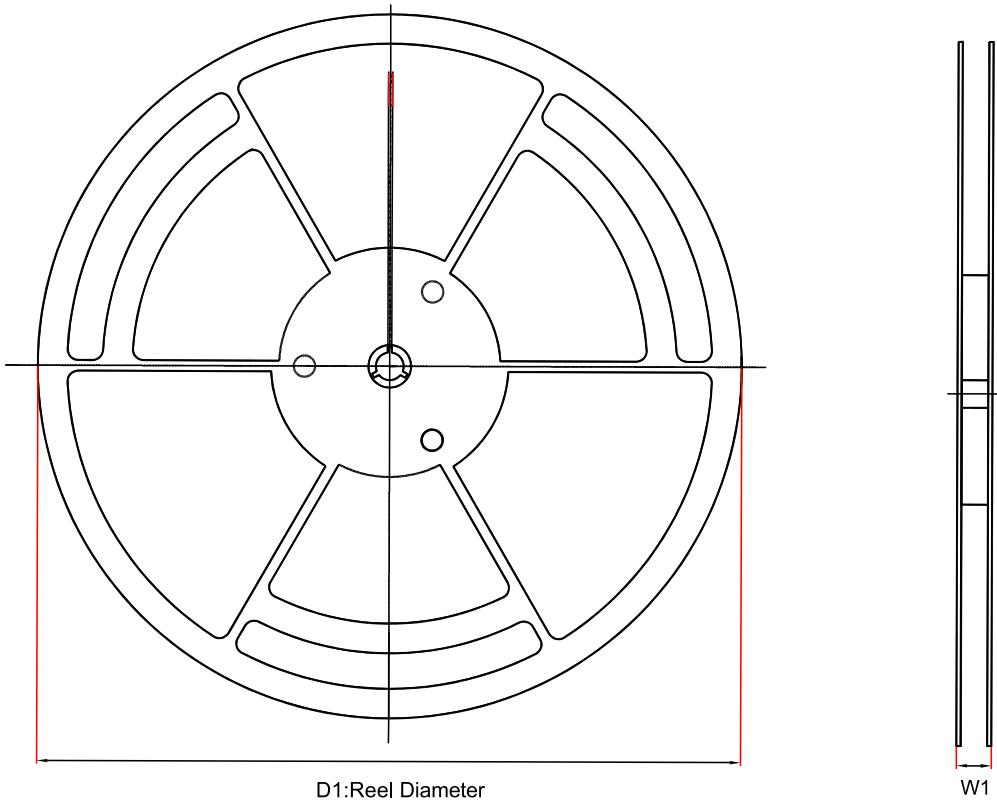
TPP30208x shares the same PCB layout as TPP36208x and TPP36308x series.



Top Layer



Bottom Layer

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator
Tape and Reel Information


Order Number	Package	D1 (mm)	W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	W0 (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPP302080-T6TR	TSOT23-6	180	12.3	3.2	3.2	1.1	4.0	8.0	Q3
TPP302081-T6TR	TSOT23-6	180	12.3	3.2	3.2	1.1	4.0	8.0	Q3
TPP302082-T6TR	TSOT23-6	180	12.3	3.2	3.2	1.1	4.0	8.0	Q3

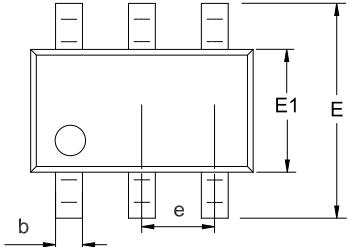
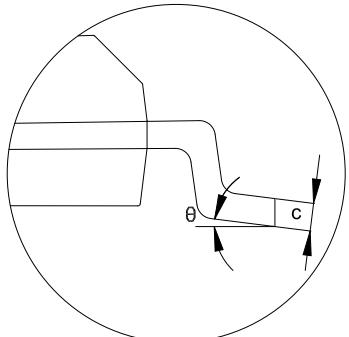
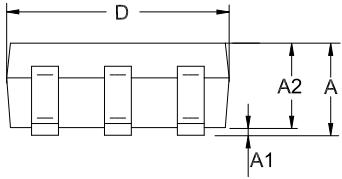
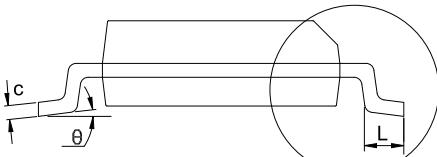


TPP30208x

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Order Number	Package	D1 (mm)	W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P0 (mm)	W0 (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
TPP302083-T6TR	TSOT23-6	180	12.3	3.2	3.2	1.1	4.0	8.0	Q3

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator
Package Outline Dimensions
TSOT23-6

Package Outline Dimensions		T6T(TSOT23-6-A)			
					
					
Symbol	Dimensions In Millimeters		Dimensions In Inches		
	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX	
A	0.700	0.950	0.028	0.037	
A1	0.000	0.150	0.000	0.006	
A2	0.650	0.850	0.026	0.033	
b	0.360	0.500	0.014	0.020	
c	0.130	0.230	0.005	0.009	
D	2.820	3.050	0.111	0.120	
E	2.600	3.000	0.102	0.118	
E1	1.500	1.700	0.059	0.067	
e	0.950 BSC		0.037 BSC		
L	0.300	0.600	0.012	0.024	
θ	0	8°	0	8°	

NOTES

1. Do not include mold flash or protrusion.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.



TPP30208x

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

Order Information

Order Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Marking Information	MSL	Transport Media, Quantity	Eco Plan
TPP302080-T6TR	-40 to 125°C	TSOT23-6	320	MSL3	Tape and Reel, 3000	Green
TPP302081-T6TR	-40 to 125°C	TSOT23-6	321	MSL3	Tape and Reel, 3000	Green
TPP302082-T6TR	-40 to 125°C	TSOT23-6	322	MSL3	Tape and Reel, 3000	Green
TPP302083-T6TR	-40 to 125°C	TSOT23-6	323	MSL3	Tape and Reel, 3000	Green

Green: 3PEAK defines "Green" to mean RoHS compatible and free of halogen substances.

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

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TPP30208x

30-V Input, 2-A Synchronous Step-Down Voltage Regulator

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